



fe tee t fca b a ca ed t te;
te e c de acc at fca c cab a d,
a d a c a t; c a e f a fe a a e -
ba e; a d acc at a f a e ba (BaSO4),
e ce acc at fa (A) adba (Ba), a d
a t f Ba: ta (T) a d A : T (A e ta d Pa a
2004). H ee, te a e t f c ec t c -
t , e e a c a e ta decade. T e e f e,
eff t a e bee a d e t a e te a f tace
e e e t c d t a e b e c c a b a d, e c a
b a e e , a - e t e f e f
t d a c (S a c e e t a . 1996; Va de P t e t a . 2000; G e t a . 2006).

M e t c c b d c acc e t f
cac cab a d a e . T e c e t e t
de te ba f a ca e da da t t eac
c c e e c e e t f a c c e d d e a d a . I c t a t
t c a a d a e d e d e t , t f
d t c t a d e a d c e a b e c c a d a , c c a d a ,
t a d a t t c t e a d , t e e f e , d e f -
a t b e a a a a t f e e e a
c d t (e . , S c e e t a . 2005). I t e t d e c a d e ,
a t d e a d t e e c e f a c e a e
Ba c e t a t e a b a c d e e e f
e e a b a e e c e , c d : Mercenaria
mercenaria a d Spisula solidissima (S a c e e t a . 1996),
Mytilus edulis (Va de P t e t a . 2000; G e t a .
2006), Saxidomus giganteus (G e t a . 2008), Pecten
maximus (Ba a t e t a . 2007; G e t a . 2008),
Mesodesma donacium, a d Chione subrugosa (Ca e e t a .
2006). M t t d e e a d a a e b e t e e t -
t b a d t e f a t f Ba a t e e
e . H ee, t t c e a e t e t a e
d e c t t t e e t f Ba - c t a t
ce , d e c t t t e e t f BaSO4 c a
f e d e t t t a t f c t a f a b .
T e c d t e a e c e t , e f a d b G e t
a . (2008), c c d e d t a Ba : c a c (Ca) t a P .
maximus a d S . giganteus e a e c a e d b a a e t
d e d e d e a f c . A f e t , Ba
d e e d t t e d f e a t t C a c a e
(Ma c a d J e f f e e 1994) a d f a b d t t e
c a a t t e (T a e e e t a . 2008). B e d e Ba ,
t a c e e e t a b e e d e f e d b a e e e a a
t a f t a t d a c . H ee,
e a a t a c e (e . , a e a b a t c t e d t
a d c t e c t e d a a t e t e d [LA-ICP-
MS]; G a 1985) a t e a c c a d e a e e t f d f
e e t a c e d b e c c a b a d t a f e
e e d . T e a b d e e t d e a b c e a e
t e b a b t , f d c e e e c e a a t c
e . I a t e a t d f e d e f t e
e a t c a P . maximus , Ba a t e t a . (2007) e t a d
t e a a a t f c c e t a t f l 6 e e e t
t LA-ICP-MS. T e a t t d
e t e e t b d e (M ) c c e t a t t e
e e e , e e t c t t t Ba
e c d .

H e e , e e t e c d f Ba : Ca a d M : Ca a t
b a e e . W e f c e d e e c a t

Comptopallium radula (L a e 1758), c e c d t e
t e t a f Ne Ca e d a a f a l - e -
e a e . T e a f t e a e (1) t a a 1 e
b e a f M C . radula e a d e a t t t e Ba
e c d t e a e e , (2) t e e t t e
d f f e b e c e c a c e e t a c a b e f a d
t e t a t e a a a t f t e e e e a t
e , a d (3) t a e t e t a f t e e t a c e
e e e t a e f d e c b t a t d a c
c a a e e t .

Me t d

Ne Ca e d a a a c a c a d t e
t e t P a c f c O c e a , 1500 e a t f A t a a (19
23°S, 163 168°E; F . 1A). T e a a d
b a 1500 - b a e e e f e c a 21,700 2
a (F . 1B). I t b e c t t a c e a c t t a c a d
c a a c t e d b f e a . T e a a d e t e a ,
a c a e d c c c e a , a t f D e c e b e t M a c .
I t f e d b a t a t d A d M a d M a ,
d c a t e a t e a d a f a t d e c e a e .
T e c e a a t f J e t A t a d d
c e e e c f t e T a a S e a
e t e t Ne Ca e d a t e a a f a . T
e a f a f e d b a d t a t e a f
S e t b e t N e b e .

O t d c a d t e t e a t f
S a t - M a e B a ( t e t a ; 22°18.22'S,
166°28.89'E), c e t N e a , t e c a f Ne
Ca e d a (F . 1C). T a - a d (5 d e t),
t a b t a c t f d d a d , e e d
f d a t t a d e d (b f t e e a t
t e a ) W a t e d e c e t e t e b a < 4 d (B a
2000). T e c e t e (C e e R e ) c a d 15
t e a t a d (F . 1C).

A d c a e a f e d a t t a f
A 2002 t J 2003. B t t - a d t a t e a
e c d e d t a E B R O E B I 85 A t e a b e
f e d 30 c a b e t e e d e t B t t - a d a t a
e a e d e e t a S e a B S B E 19 f e a d
e d a c c d a c e t t e P a c t a S a t S c a e .
W a t a e e c e c e d e e l a b e t e
e d e t t a 5 - d N b t e . T e e e e d t
d e e e c e t e a t a t a d a
(NH4+), t a t (NO3- + NO2-, e e a f d e f e e d
a NOx-), c a (C a), a d e t a (P e a)
c c e t a t . D e d e (D O) c c e t a t a
e a e d b t e W e e t d , d f e d b C a t
(1965). D O a t a t c c e t a t a c a a d f
a t e a d a t d a a c c d t B e a d
K a e (1984). NH4+ c c e t a t a e a e d b t e
t t a d a d e d e - b a e d f e t c e t d d e e -
d b H e e t a . (1999). NOx- c c e t a t a
e a e d a c c d t t e a t a d c e t c e
d e f R a b a t e t a . (1990). C a a d P e a
c c e t a t e e d e d e d b t e f e t c e t -
d f Y e t a d M e e (1963). A e a e d a f f t e
C e e R e a b a e d f t e Ne Ca e d a
e e t O b e a t f W a t R e c e .



face c a a t (ad bed de t a  
 a a a d te a fact ta cad t te t e f  
 b e a a t ). O e a (525 × 80 μ ) e t a  
 fe f b e a a t a a b a d e e t tae  
 (.e., e e 4 d f t) a t e a f a t  
 (F . 2B). D ac t , a t e e e c d e d  
 f <sup>43</sup>Ca, <sup>98</sup>M , a d <sup>138</sup>Ba. <sup>43</sup>Ca a e d a a a  
 a d a d t c e c t f a e b e e d f t f c  
 a a t a t t e a face, a d ICP-MS d f t. E e e t  
 a f c a t a c a e d t t a - e a d a d  
 c t f c e c t a d, e a - e c e d CaCO<sub>3</sub> d e  
 e e t c e t (Ba a t e t a. 2007). A t  
 t e e t c a b e c d e e d a t a d e d a d a d,  
 t e d e f a d e a c e a t a t a t NIST a  
 a d a d (U.S. Na t a I t t e f S a d a d a d T e c -  
 ) c e d f t e e d f t d e . A b a t  
 B a a d M c c e t a t e e f a c e d d t a  
 a t (Ba : Ca a d M : Ca), a 100% CaCO<sub>3</sub>.  
 D e a c t t e e e t a d f t e a t e  
 f a b a (3σ) a d e e 1.2 × 10<sup>-3</sup> a d 19.5 ×  
 10<sup>-3</sup> μ <sup>-1</sup> f Ba : Ca a d M : Ca a t , e t e t e  
 K t e d c t f t a e f a t , a a b a t  
 d a t f f a t a f a e d t e a c a e a e  
 a t e e b b a c d a t f t e a t t a (a e t  
 d a t). I t d b e a d, e e , t a t a d e f c a t  
 a d c t f c a t a e e e t e t c a d c a  
 e a d t c e a t b a c d a t (see T e b a t e t a. 2006).  
 M e e , e t c e a t c a c c d a f e  
 d a a e c d a e f f e c t f e d a t a t t (e. ., b y  
 c a b ; L. C a a d b.). S c t t t a e  
 a d d e f a b e t e e face. C e e t , t e  
 t f e c e c a e c d c e a c e a t f a  
 f e d a .  
 O e f t e e (e e a f t e f e d a S e N . 2)  
 e e d a c e a b e a t e t t  
 e a face, c e d t a d d c  
 e t c e a e d (see T e b a t e t a. [2007] f e  
 e e e a a t ). C e e t , e c d f e e  
 e a t a a a a b e f a 2.5- t d d  
 t e e f 2002 2003. M e e , t a e a b a t e  
 b a e (F . 2A) e e d f d a t t e  
 d e t f t e e . T e e f e , e c e c a e c d  
 e a c e d b a c t t e b e f A t 2002 (S e  
 N . 2), t e e d f A t 2002 (S e N . 1), a d d -  
 S e t a b e 2002 (S e N . 3).  
 A e t a t f t e a t f B a a d M c a d  
 d a t C . r a d u l a e a a d e a c c d t t e  
 f e t d (F . 3). O t e b a f t e d c t f  
 t a e f a t C . r a d u l a , d a e t a d e e  
 c a c a d f e a c e b y e a t e t  
 c e e t d t a t e a f a a t  
 (F . 3A) b a e t d d e c b e d C a a d e t a .  
 (1998) (see f . 3 T e b a t e t a. [2007] f a e e  
 f d a t a d f t e e t e e ). K t e  
 f a e e t f e a c e , t e d a e t  
 a d e e e d t c t e e t f e a c e f e a c  
 c e c t e d a f A t 2002 t t e d e a t (F . 3B).  
 A b c a e c d t a a d  
 d e c t f 40 c a ( e e t = 28.5 107.2 )  
 a c d c a d f A t 2002 t A t 2003 t e

t e t a f N e C a e d a (T e b a t 2005) a d  
 a e d t d e e a e a t b e t e e C . r a d u l a e  
 e a d e e d e (F . 4). U t e a t  
 e c a a d t e e t f t e e d e f e a c  
 c e c t e d a (F . 3C) a d t e a t t f e e  
 a a f e d d a (F . 3D). T e a t a e d  
 t e t e t a b a B a a d M c c e t a t t  
 e t a t e a t t f B a a d M c a d d a  
 t e a c e f A t 2002 t t e d e a t (F . 3E).  
 T e d e a t , a e t c e c e d , a t a t  
 e e e a t e a e d t e e face a e  
 e e a t e f t e b f t e e .  
 P e a c e a t c e f f e t e e c a c a d d t  
 d e f f c a t e a t b e t e e a f t e e a  
 e d e c e c a , c a , c e c a , a d b c a  
 a a b e . S a t t a a e e e f e d t S a t  
 a t c P 5.1 f t a e .

Re t

Hydrological survey—O d c a e c e e d  
 t e f e a c a c a t t e c e a c t y c a c a d  
 f N e C a e d a a d c d e d a e f t c a c c e  
 (E c a) t a t e d N e C a e d a 14 M a c 2003 t  
 t e a c 56 <sup>-1</sup> N e a . T e e t f t  
 e a e e e a t e f t e e a e f e -  
 e a c d t t a t c a b e f d N e C a e d a .  
 F A t 2002 t J 2003, e a d a b t t - a d  
 a t e a e d f 20.4°C t 29.3°C a d e e d a  
 c e a e a t , t e t a e t e d d e f  
 t e a e a (F . 5A). D O a t a t a e d f  
 87% t 116%, t e t a e d t e a e a  
 (F . 5A) a d a e e c e a d t e a t e  
 (T a b e 1). C e e R e f a f S e t a b e t  
 t e b e f D e c e b e 2002 (d e a ) a d c e a e d  
 d t e e t e a , e a c 106 <sup>3</sup> <sup>-1</sup> a f C c e  
 E c a (F . 5B). S a t e e d a a a t , a  
 f 34.73 t 36.18 a d e b a d a e a a t e  
 t e t d d . L a e e e c d e d f t e e d f  
 t e e t e a t t e b e f t e c e a  
 (F . 5B). S a t a t e e e a t e c e a d t  
 t e C e e R e f , b t f c a t e a t a  
 b e e d t e a t e (T a b e 1), e t t a t t e  
 a a t e d d f d t f e a a d b f a  
 t a t e t a f a b a a c e b e t e e a t a d  
 t e c a t . N a t d a e a e d f  
 C c e E c a b e c a e f a f e e c ( e e ) .  
 C a e t a a d e d e c e t e S a t - M a e  
 B a (4 d).  
 C a c c e t a t a e d f 0.34 t 3.89 μ L<sup>-1</sup>  
 (F . 5C). T e a a t e e e e b a d a b a c d  
 e e a d 0.5 μ L<sup>-1</sup>, c t a d t e e a a  
 b a b e t e e 1 a d 2 μ L<sup>-1</sup>, a d e a c e d a a  
 a d D e c e b e 2002. C a c c e t a t e e d a  
 f c a t e a t t D O a t a t , e t t a t  
 D O a t a t a a t e e t c t e d b t e  
 b a a c e b e t e e d c t a d e t a t (T a b e 1).  
 A a c a b (C) : C a a t f 50 (C a a d  
 C a R - b a d 1990) a d t a t a c c a b 50% f  
 t a t d y e t (S t c a d 1960), t C a

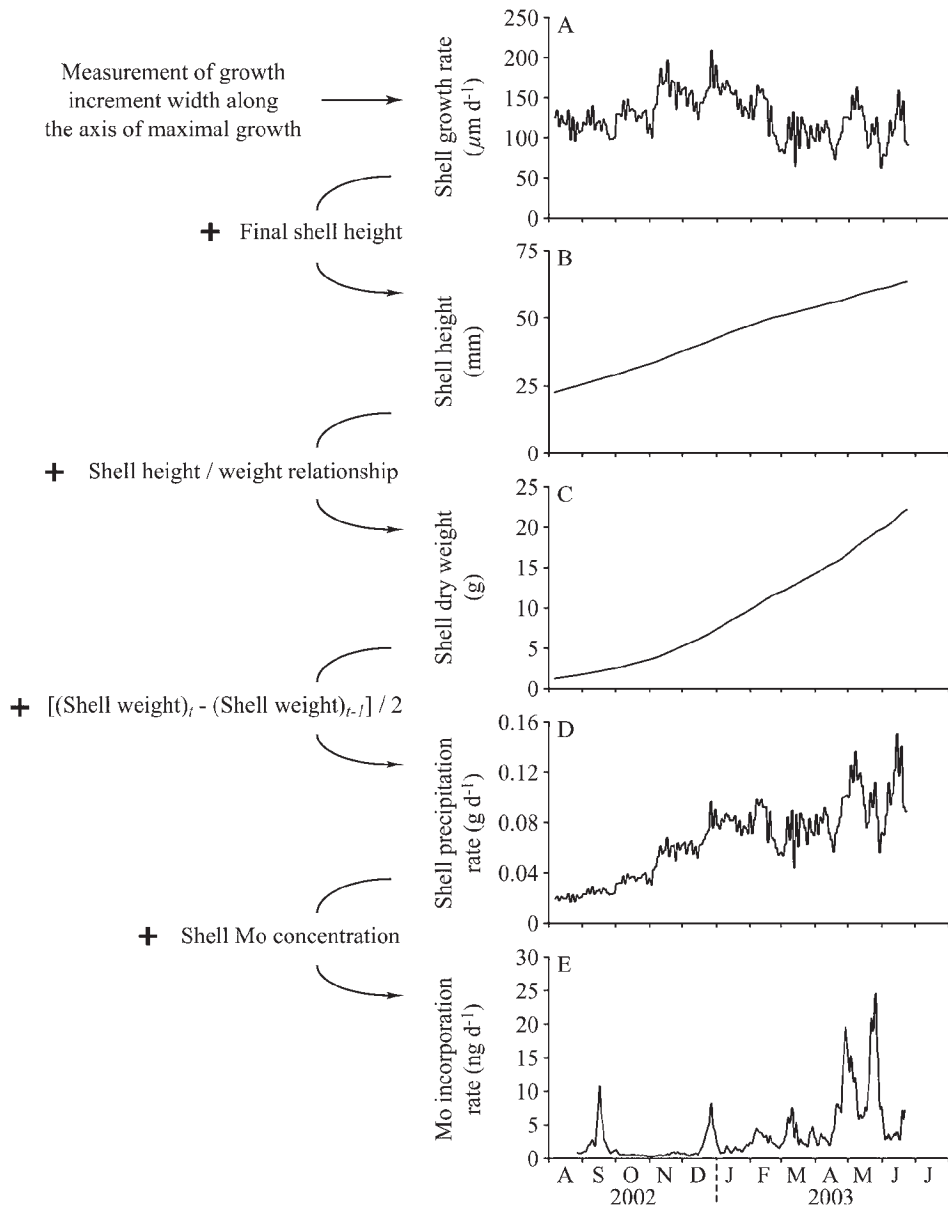
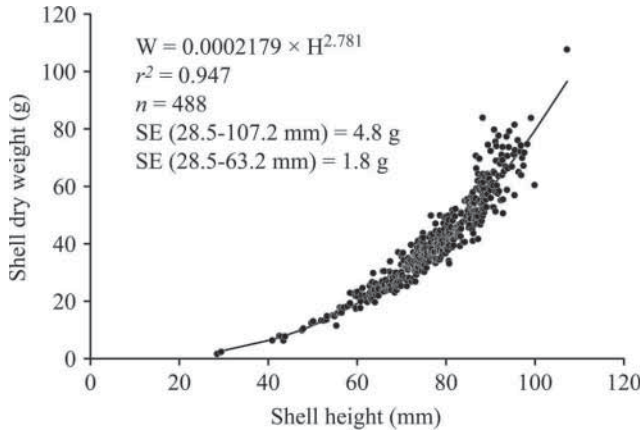


FIG. 3. Integrated field data of *C. radula* from August 2002 to July 2003. (A) Shell growth rate, (B) shell height, (C) shell dry weight, (D) shell precipitation rate, and (E) Mo incorporation rate.

... concentration of  $\text{NO}_3^-$  was  $0.01$  to  $1.83 \mu\text{M}$  ( $F = 5D$ ) and the concentration of  $\text{NH}_4^+$  was  $0.11$  to  $0.71 \mu\text{M}$  (Table 1). The concentration of  $\text{NO}_3^-$  was  $0.6$  to  $8.8 \text{ d}$  (Table 1). The concentration of  $\text{NO}_3^-$  was  $< 1$  (28 Ma 2003), and the concentration of  $\text{NH}_4^+$  was  $0.02$  to  $1.85 \mu\text{M}$  ( $F = 5D$ ).  $\text{NH}_4^+$  concentration was  $1.6 \mu\text{M}$  (L<sup>-1</sup>), and the concentration of  $\text{NO}_3^-$  was  $0.01$  to  $1.83 \mu\text{M}$  ( $F = 5D$ ) and the concentration of  $\text{NH}_4^+$  was  $0.11$  to  $0.71 \mu\text{M}$  (Table 1). The concentration of  $\text{NO}_3^-$  was  $0.6$  to  $8.8 \text{ d}$  (Table 1). The concentration of  $\text{NO}_3^-$  was  $< 1$  (28 Ma 2003), and the concentration of  $\text{NH}_4^+$  was  $0.02$  to  $1.85 \mu\text{M}$  ( $F = 5D$ ).  $\text{NH}_4^+$  concentration was  $1.6 \mu\text{M}$  (L<sup>-1</sup>), and the concentration of  $\text{NO}_3^-$  was  $0.01$  to  $1.83 \mu\text{M}$  ( $F = 5D$ ) and the concentration of  $\text{NH}_4^+$  was  $0.11$  to  $0.71 \mu\text{M}$  (Table 1).

... concentration of  $\text{NO}_3^-$  was  $0.01$  to  $1.83 \mu\text{M}$  ( $F = 5D$ ) and the concentration of  $\text{NH}_4^+$  was  $0.11$  to  $0.71 \mu\text{M}$  (Table 1). The concentration of  $\text{NO}_3^-$  was  $0.6$  to  $8.8 \text{ d}$  (Table 1). The concentration of  $\text{NO}_3^-$  was  $< 1$  (28 Ma 2003), and the concentration of  $\text{NH}_4^+$  was  $0.02$  to  $1.85 \mu\text{M}$  ( $F = 5D$ ).  $\text{NH}_4^+$  concentration was  $1.6 \mu\text{M}$  (L<sup>-1</sup>), and the concentration of  $\text{NO}_3^-$  was  $0.01$  to  $1.83 \mu\text{M}$  ( $F = 5D$ ) and the concentration of  $\text{NH}_4^+$  was  $0.11$  to  $0.71 \mu\text{M}$  (Table 1).

**Shell geochemistry**—Ba:Ca of the shells was  $0.242$  to  $4.508 \mu\text{M}$  (L<sup>-1</sup>) ( $F = 6A$ ). The concentration of  $\text{Ba}$  was  $0.242$  to  $4.508 \mu\text{M}$  (L<sup>-1</sup>) ( $F = 6A$ ). The concentration of  $\text{Ba}$  was  $0.242$  to  $4.508 \mu\text{M}$  (L<sup>-1</sup>) ( $F = 6A$ ). The concentration of  $\text{Ba}$  was  $0.242$  to  $4.508 \mu\text{M}$  (L<sup>-1</sup>) ( $F = 6A$ ).

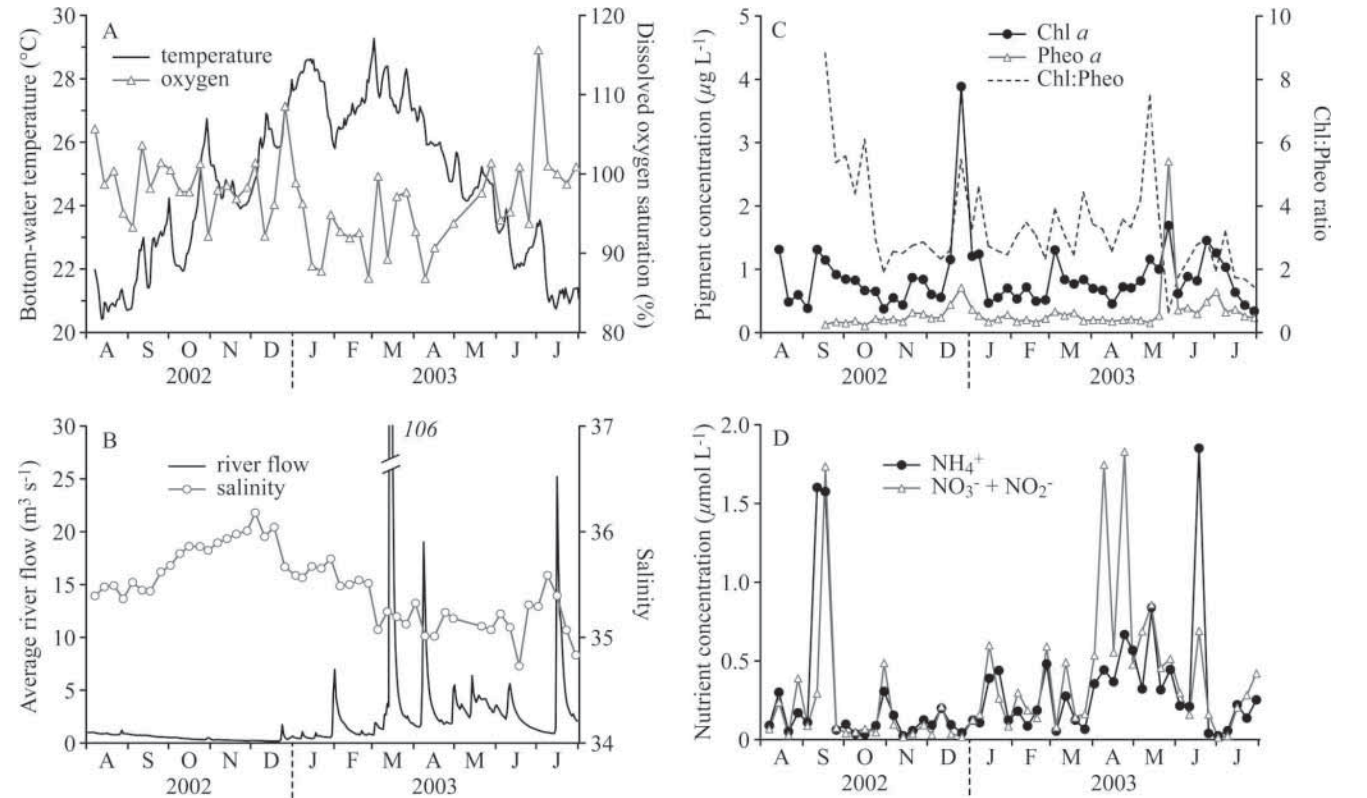


F. 4. A et ce at f te e *C. radula* e e t a d e d, e t e e d f b e t c e a e e t f 488 t e e . A t d a e a d a d e (SE) f t e a t f t e e d a e t a d f e e t <63.2 ( a e e t f t e e ).

A 2002 (S e N . 2, d a f t e t e e ), S e p t e m b e r 2002 (S e N . 1 a d 2, d a f S e N . 3), M a c 2003 ( a e ), a d M a y 2003 ( a e ). T e e t a e c c e d a d D e c e m b e r 2002 (S e N . 1 a d 3, e c d S e N . 2 b e c a e f a t t e e t e e D e c e m b e r 2002 a d F e b a y 2003). G e

t e a d d a a a b t, f t e B a : C a t e e (F . 6A), e b t a a e a e B a : C a t e e (F . 7A). T a e a e t e e e c e f t e a a a t f C a c c e t a t ( $r^2 = 0.699, p < 0.001$ ; T a b e 1): b t f e e e c a a c t e d b, a e a t e f a b a c d e e (a d  $0.4 \mu^{-1}$  B a : C a, e., t d e f a t d e a b e t e d e c t ) t c t a d b e e a a t t a, a d C a a d B a : C a t e e e e a t e y c a d d e d t b e t t a (F . 7A). T e e B a : C a c c e d e d t t e a C a t a t a 5-d t e a . T t e a a a M a c 2003. O t e t e a d, t e B a : C a t e e c d e d M a y 2003 a e d ~13 d b e d t e C a t a . I t d b e e t d, e e, t a t t e t e a a e f t e a e d e f a t d e a t e c e a t t e t f e c e c a e c d .

M : C a a e d f  $0.006$  t  $0.423 \mu^{-1}$  a d t e e d t d d a a a b t (F . 6B). I t a e d d a a t a e e a t e t t e d, t e p d c c e a e y e a b a c y d e e . A t t e b a c d e e a e t a t e d e c t t t a a d b e t e a f c a t ( a d e f e d a t e e t e t e d e c t t C e 1995). A d c a a t f t e b a c d e e f M : C a t t e b e c d e d t c a e . H M : C a a t e e e c d e d S e p t e m b e r 2002 (S e N . 1 a d 2, d a f S e N . 3), f A t J e 2003 ( a e ), a d, t a e e



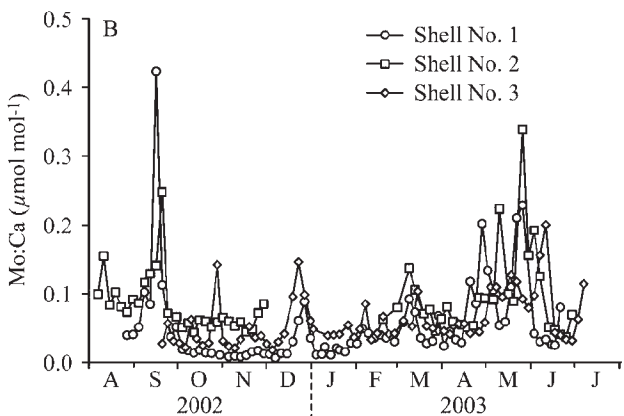
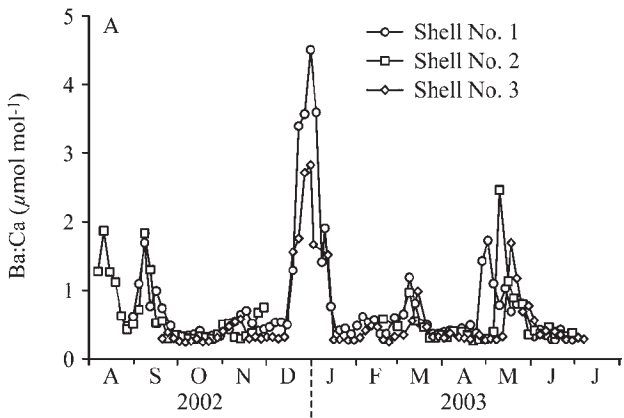
F . 5. T e a a a t f t e c a c e c a, a d b c a a a b e e a e d b t t a d f A 2002 t J 2003. (A) T e a t e a d d e d t e a t a t . (B) S a t a d C e e R e f . (C) C t y a c c e t a t, t e t y t a c c e t a t, a d C : P e a a t . (D) A a d t a d + t e c c e t a t .

Table 1. Pearson correlation coefficients of the trace elements in the shells of *C. radula* collected in the Bay of Seine, France, in 2002 and 2003.

		b	c	d	e	f				
Ba:Ca	a	0.232**	0.111	0.066	0.319	-0.027	-0.002	-0.122	0.699**	0.155
M:Ca	b		-0.322**	-0.411*	0.199	0.080	0.449*	0.424*	0.323	0.349
Te	c			0.108	-0.423*	0.074	-0.133	0.064	0.102	-0.038
Sa	d				0.002	-0.377*	-0.352*	-0.405*	-0.009	-0.191
DO	e					-0.092	-0.028	-0.389*	0.504**	0.281
Ca	f						0.070	0.259	-0.077	0.046
N								0.602**	0.032	-0.011
C									-0.088	-0.054
P										0.434*

\*  $p < 0.01$ .  
 \*\*  $p < 0.001$ .  
 $p > 0.01$ .

The data were collected in December 2002 (Se N. 1 and 3, Dec 2002) and March 2003 (a.e.). The data were collected in the Bay of Seine (F. 7B). It was found that the Ba:Ca ratio in the shells of *C. radula* collected in December 2002 and March 2003 was significantly higher than that collected in the other months (F. 6A). The Ba:Ca ratio in the shells of *C. radula* collected in December 2002 and March 2003 was significantly higher than that collected in the other months (F. 6A). The Ba:Ca ratio in the shells of *C. radula* collected in December 2002 and March 2003 was significantly higher than that collected in the other months (F. 6A).



F. 6. Trace element concentrations in the shells of *C. radula* collected in the Bay of Seine. (A) Ba:Ca. (B) M:Ca.

M:Ca and Te:Ca (Table 1). M:Ca and Te:Ca were significantly higher in the shells of *C. radula* collected in December 2002 and March 2003 than in the other months (F. 7B), as was the case for Ba:Ca and NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>:Ca (Table 1). The correlation coefficient between M:Ca and NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>:Ca was  $r^2 > 0.42$ ,  $p < 0.01$  (Table 1).

The data were collected in December 2002 and March 2003 (F. 6). The Ba:Ca ratio in the shells of *C. radula* collected in December 2002 and March 2003 was significantly higher than that collected in the other months (F. 6A). The Ba:Ca ratio in the shells of *C. radula* collected in December 2002 and March 2003 was significantly higher than that collected in the other months (F. 6A). The Ba:Ca ratio in the shells of *C. radula* collected in December 2002 and March 2003 was significantly higher than that collected in the other months (F. 6A). The Ba:Ca ratio in the shells of *C. radula* collected in December 2002 and March 2003 was significantly higher than that collected in the other months (F. 6A).

D c

Barium—The Ba:Ca ratio in the shells of *C. radula* collected in December 2002 and March 2003 was significantly higher than that collected in the other months (F. 6A). The Ba:Ca ratio in the shells of *C. radula* collected in December 2002 and March 2003 was significantly higher than that collected in the other months (F. 6A). The Ba:Ca ratio in the shells of *C. radula* collected in December 2002 and March 2003 was significantly higher than that collected in the other months (F. 6A). The Ba:Ca ratio in the shells of *C. radula* collected in December 2002 and March 2003 was significantly higher than that collected in the other months (F. 6A).





2003 ed ta t dat e e ed >90% f te ta c a a ab da ce Sa Ma e Ba (Jac e ta. 2006). Te e t fe de ce d ca t at tC a be ed d e e efec ad dat b , a a e t t f tedat -a ca d ba t te . Te abe ce f Ba:Ca e at te ed f Ma ad J e 2003 c d ea ta t t t a t b y ec ded 28 Ma 2003 ad 25 J e 2003 eed a ad b y te t t a t ca e (e. ., d c cc t d; Jac e ta. 2006). T be , c d te a t f ba e e ta y ec a ad t ett dat f c e a te a t t f Ba f d C. radula e ? Bac ce ta t a bee' ea ed d fe e t a e dat ce c ted a fca eda, a ta ea at, c ec ad a tea (R e ad R t 1971; De a e ta. 1980; F e e t a. 1991). I ta e f 3 t 248  $\mu^{-1}$  f d y t a t e (a e a e = 63  $\mu^{-1}$ ). O te ba y f t a e a e a e ad e e t a t f d y t a t b a d e (34 389  $\mu L^{-1}$ ), te a t f Ba ad bed t dat ce d a e a ed f 2 t 25  $L^{-1}$ . Acc d t Ga e a e ta. (2003), <4% f t Ba c e ad t ba t. T ea ta t te a t f Ba ta t d be e ad b C. radula a ba t c a a ed, at t be tee 0.08 ad l  $L^{-1}$ . I c , te da a t f Ba c at t e a 3 560  $d^{-1}$  (F . 7C). N da a e a a be f ta t ad e t a t f C. radula. Ne e tee , ca a e t be abe t f t  $\sim 5 L^{-1} d^{-1}$  e t f t t a t t t a t e c d t (Pa e 1980; La 2004). G e te eat be tee d e (W, ) f f t a d e e t (H, ) de ed f te b ca e y c d c ad b T e ba t (2005) C. radula (W = 3.89  $\times 10^{-6} \times H^{3.066}$ ;  $r^2 = 0.827$ ,  $n = 441$ ), e e t a ad ta t ec e t e e ta f 20 t 60 f t be tee 5 a d 132 t f ea a d da A t cac a t ae a t , te ta t te e t f te e f ba t a t f te deca y f dat b ca e a a a t f te a t f Ba c a ad da t te e . Dat t be ed y te f a t f Ba:Ca a t a te ce . S t be e ta. (2005) de ta ad ta t a t f Ba ca be ad bed I deed, y y de a ca ad t dat f te . ed a dab e t ec a t f d de t ce face (M e ad He 1993). T e t f t ce t ce a e e e ab e 8 (see f . 4 S t be e ta. 2005). Wea te f Ne Caed a , a e c ed f taba c c (d t t), t a t e c ed ta t ea d ce a t Fe t te a (A ba ta e ta. 1997). Beca e ea a t a ed be tee 8.1 a d 8.3 t d (T e ba t 2005), a t f d ed Ba c d a e bee ad bed t d de ec a ad t dat f te b y . Af t e t f c Ba- c dat b C. radula, a t f Ba a ca ad t d de c d b y be de bed beca e f te

act f t a d ab bed ac te t t eac te a f d bef e be e e ed t te e . C de e t a t (1) f te a t f Ba ad bed t dat ce (2 25  $L^{-1}$ ; see t a a y), (2) f te da y a t f Ba c at e (3 560  $d^{-1}$ ; F . 7C), a d (3) f C. radula f ta t ca t e (5 132  $L d^{-1}$ ; see t a a y), ec c de ta t te e t f te Ba ad bed dat f te ( a tea ta fact f t ) c de a te a t f Ba c a ad da t te e . T e a e e f ea ta a t c t t be t . I te abe ce f be t c C ac ce ta t e e e t , ce a c c ca be da ab t t e be f e ce f tee c a ae e ce t y at e c t be t c d ct y a d d a ad b y dat te t e ta f Ne Caed a (Ca e ad Ga e 1999; Ca e e ta. 2005). Re f be t c dat b C. radula' a e e e t a d te be e t e t t a e d ced Ba:Ca e d d f be t c a d ct .

Molybdenum—P f e f M :Ca C. radula a e a a (e y d c ce a e e a bac d e e) t t e b a ed P. maximus f e t Face (Ba a t e ta. 2007), e t b t M a ca e . T e c f Ba:Ca a d M :Ca e t ta t te ce ce e e be f te t a a a t t a e , t e e t a c e y e te d t e d c b t. S e e a y tee, d c ed te e a a y , ad de te f a t f M :Ca . G e te fca t e a t e c eat be ed be tee M :Ca a d a t (Tabel 1), M :Ca a a t C. radula e c d t e t f a a t fe a t t H e e , a ca ef e a a t f M :Ca a d a t , t e e e (F . 5B, 6B) e ea ta t fe a t a a t te a te ea a a a t f M :Ca bac d e e b t t M :Ca . M c ce ta t  $\sim 20$  t e e e ta ea a d (M f da d e e 1999). T e e f e , t e y ta t e t c d a e ad a fca effec t M c ce ta t ea a a d f te e . O te te a d , fe a t t c f a a y tea d e a e f N eac d e e t fca tee y f d ed M , t e a be de y ed d t (e. ., a y). A f e ce f a d a t M :Ca bac d e e ca t be e c ded. T c c t be c de ed t ca e , e e , ta t t bac d e e a e te be te t f a fca t f te LA-ICP-MS e t d. H M c ce ta t a e f d ed c ed- e t a a cat t a a e e de (M O<sub>x</sub>; C a y e ta. 2002). Re b a t f t M d M O<sub>x</sub> ed c t d ce a e e a e f d ed M e a t , ead t c ce ta t e a t (C a e ta. 2002). T a d ta t f M c t ed b b ta t a d te M c ce ta t a de t be tee e a d b tt

a d (Daa eta. 2005). E a ced f a c  
 a t beca e f d c t t e t fa d ed  
 c a e ed e t, ed a M c ce t a t  
 ade ta d dde ceae d ed M c ce ta-  
 t b tt a t (Daa eta. 2005). S ca e ca  
 t a e d ced e M c ce t a t a  
 f d a d f a e, e M :Ca Ma . Tee  
 te t t t a . Te a , a t-  
 t a t b a , c c d a e ed t b , c  
 c d t a t te ed e t a t a face (see F . 5A  
 f te a d DO a t a t a t te ed f  
 Dece be 2002), a t c t a M :Ca  
 . M e e , M e e a t f te ed e t c c a  
 hda t (M O<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>), te bef f M  
 ea a t (C a eta. 2002). Me a b acc a t  
 a e a , a t f e ced b t a  
 fe e (t e e t t t e d e t e a d  
 a d d e e e t e t t t e ),  
 t f e ced b t e d e a f e f e a b d  
 t t e , e c a b a e (L a a d Ra b  
 2005). B a a a d M a a d (2005) f d t a t  
 f te M c a ed f t f te ca *Chlamys*  
*varia* a ca d t e d e t e a d (42.56% f t a  
 M c ed t 5.8% t e ). N e a . (2005)  
 a f d t a t t e M c a t t e d e t e a d f t e  
 a d Pac f c a a e d e f a t d e  
 e t a t e . M t f te M e e d e d t  
 ca e t e c d a e a d e a . He ce, t  
 ee e ta M :Ca a d a f t e  
 eff f d ed M t f te ed e t  
 A t e t a a e b e t e e M :Ca a d  
 t t a t d a c . M a b e a e c e a t e  
 t e a a t (C e 1985). H e e , De eta.  
 (2007) b e e d a c e a t e b e a f d ed  
 M t e Wadde Sea e a t t a a e b  
 a d bac a a c t t a t b b e a d  
 e d t e e a e f a t f a c  
 c d b , ce e , acce a t bac a a c t t  
 a d t t e f a t f a e a e a t . Bac a  
 a c t t t e e a e a d ced t e a t f b c  
 c l e , c e a b e d f a t f M (De eta.  
 2007). Sed e a t a d b e e t e t f c  
 M e c e d a e a t d e a e a t f  
 M :Ca a b e e d *C. radula*. H e e , f c a t  
 c e a t e e b e e d Sa a-Ma e Ba , b e t e e  
 C a c c e t a t a d a d c t a d b e t e e  
 a d c t a d bac a a d c t (S. Jac e t  
 b .). M e c e d a e a t e d e a t , a d b e  
 e e M c a t t e t e , d t e a e  
 e a c e d a a , Dece be 2002, c a t  
 t e c a e . M e e , ee SCUBA (e f c a e d  
 d e a t b e a t a t ) d t e t d , a  
 e e a e d t e a b e c e f a e a e a t t e a d  
 c . O t e b a f t e a e t a e a t  
 b e t e e M :Ca a a d e d e a t f M e c e d  
 a e a t a t f a a d e c a a d b e  
 d e d ced.  
 M a e e a c f a c t f t e l e e b e  
 f t e e d c t a e a : t a t  
 e d c a e a d t e a e (C e 1985), t e a t b e

e c e f d N<sub>2</sub>-f a a (a a  
 c a bac a). Ma N<sub>2</sub>-f c a bac a a e b e e  
 e d , b t *Trichodesmium* a d *Richelia intracellu-*  
*laris* a e t a t a c d e e d t e d a t a e  
 d a t (Se e 1997). We d d t b e e *Trichodes-*  
*mium* b t d a d e  
 A t f d e e a b a a d N e a , R  
*intracellularis* a t e d Sa a-Ma e Ba  
 (Jac e t e t a . 2006). M e e , N<sub>2</sub> f a t e a t  
 d e c e a e d , e e c t e b a d , e a a t e  
 c e f a c t e a e a a a b e (C e e t a .  
 1999). T e e a a t e N c e e e e d e t e a d  
 d e ( a e [NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> + NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> + NO<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup>] = 0.04  
 3.31 μ L<sup>-1</sup>). I f M :Ca a d b e e f e d a f t  
 t e e t f N<sub>2</sub>-f c a bac a , t e e d  
 a e c c e d d e d e d e d a c  
 t e c c e t a t . Y e t e b e e d a t e  
 c e a t b e t e e M :Ca a t a d t e t e t  
 c c e t a t (T a b e l). H e c e , t e t a t  
 M :Ca a d a e b e e f e d a f t e t  
 f N<sub>2</sub>-f c a bac a b *C. radula*.  
 A e b e t e b e a a e b e t e e  
 M :Ca e a d t e a c t t f t a d e d c a e (NR).  
 P t a t e e d a c e f t e f t e t e  
 f a c c d . NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> t e a a c  
 t e f e t e b t e t a , NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>  
 a e d b f t e e d t b e e d c e d t NO<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup> b e a  
 f t e a a t . NR. T e t e f t e l e  
 d c e d b t e e c e f NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> a d c e d t a  
 a c t e f e f M f e a a t (Ma e t a . 2003).  
 T e a b e NR a c t t a d M c c e t a t  
 t a t c e , d e d t e t e c e e d  
 f b t e . B e c a e M :Ca a f c a t c e  
 a d t NO<sub>x</sub><sup>-</sup> c c e t a t (T a b e l), M c a t  
 t *C. radula* e c d c e f t e e t f  
 t a t c e NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>, t e e f e c a  
 t a c e a e e f M f NR a c t t . H e e ,  
 a M :Ca a t e c d e d a e t  
 t e a a a b a (Dece be 2002). A c t a  
 t t a t b b a b e e  
 NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>. V e NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> c c e t a t c a b e f f c e t t  
 a t f t e d e a d f t a t b e c a e t  
 c d c a b e e e a d a d b t e e t t  
 t e a t c . I d e e d , F a e t a . (2005) e d  
 t a NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> t e G e a B a e R e e f L a c a t  
 e t ≤ 1 d . T a t a NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> t e t e  
 a d t a t e f e c f d c a e (1 e e ).  
 F e d a a e a a a b e c c e M e e e t f  
 t a t . R a e (1988) e t a d t a t  
 t t t NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> e e d 9.63 μ M<sup>-1</sup>  
 d e f f a e a t e t a d f 3 × 10<sup>-5</sup> l a t  
 20°C ( t C = 50% f d e ) . A c c d t t  
 a e , e t a d f d t b a d  
 e (34.389 μ L<sup>-1</sup>) c e d e d t a M f  
 0.3 3.7 L<sup>-1</sup>. I t d t e d a a f M  
 c a t e a 0.2 43.2 d<sup>-1</sup> (F . 7D).  
 G e e t a t f *C. radula* f t a t c a t e , t e  
 t a c e a f M c a e d b t a t  
 NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> c d e t e a t f M c a d  
 d a t t e e . A e a t t a e t

be tee tef at fM :Ca<sub>2</sub> e ad te  
 e t f a ta t fe ded c  
 tbe t ce NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>.  
 I t , e e ad t ad def  
 ec d fBa:Ca ad M :Ca at b a e  
 e . A t t t d e ed t ee  
 e e , te d d a d c b t f  
 Ba:Ca ad M :Ca f e e t t a t c a t  
 f tee e e t t te e a c t e d b  
 e e a f c . F a Ba t te a d  
 de a a t f a t f Ba:Ca  
 a t C. radula . G e te a c f a t  
 a e f a a t t e , e c a e c d e  
 t a t t e e t f d a t - a c a d b a e c a  
 e d t e f a t f Ba:Ca . O t d  
 d def a be e a d t e a e e t f b a e  
 c ce t a t e a a d a d t e d e t e t a c t f C.  
 radula t c c d e t a t t e e t f b a e c a  
 ( c a ) t e f a , a t e a t t e f a t f Ba:Ca  
 . O t e t e a d , e t c d e d t t e f  
 S a b e e a . (2005), e t t a t t e e t f d a t  
 c e e c e d B a ( a d b e d  
 a c a d t t e f t e ) t e t a b e  
 t e . I f t e a c e c t t e B a : C a a t  
 d b e a f t e t a d a t d e f d a t  
 b . S e e a t e e e d c e d t e f a t e  
 f a t f M : C a : ( 1 ) f e a d M t  
 t e a , ( 2 ) t e e a e f M t f t e e d e t  
 t e d e e t f a c c d t a t t e e d e t  
 a a f a c e , ( 3 ) t e e t f M - e c e d a e a d  
 a t f a a d e c a , ( 4 ) t e e t f N<sub>2</sub>-f  
 c a b a c a , a d ( 5 ) t e t f t a t c e  
 NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> a d c a e e f M f t e  
 a c t t f t a e d c a e . A t a a d t  
 c f N e a t a e a f e c e t e  
 M : C a b a c d e e , M : C a d b e e  
 e t c e f t e e t f t a t c e  
 c a t a e d c a e . M : C a c d t e b e a  
 f NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> t a e b t a t c a a e c a  
 c d c t b e t d e a d f t e  
 t c a b a c e b e t e e a d e e e a d d c -  
 t . F t e , c a e e t d e e -  
 c t e d c d t ( f e e d t d e t b e t c  
 c a b e ) , e c e a t c f t e e t e e e t a  
 e . W e c c d e t c f a t t a B a : C a a  
 d e t t , a b e t t t d e t d , f d e c b -  
 t t c a t a t d a c , a d t e t d c -  
 t f M : C a a a d t t t e a e a f  
 e .

Acknowledgments

We are aff t Ta a Sc a a (U.S. Ge ca S e y  
 [USGS], Me Pa , Ca f a f t c e c t t t  
 a c t W e a t a S a d e C f f e i t P Ge a d ,  
 A a L a t a , a d C t e P e ( I t t d e R e c e e  
 e D e e t [IRD], N e a , N e C a e d a ) f  
 a b a t a d f e d a a c e . S t c a t a a e d e t J a e E .  
 C e (USGS) a d B e d R . S c e (U e t , f M a  
 G e a ) f t e c t c t e c e t a e a e e f  
 t e a c t T e E e c t C t a e d f a f  
 t e X 7 e e d c t e c y e d t a a a e c t e d ( I C P -

MS). T a c t a e a t b e e f a d f c t a e e  
 a d e e c e t b , D a d P . G a d J d S a c e .  
 T t d , a a d b t e I R D , t e R e B e e , t e  
 F e c P a e N a t a E e e t C t e , a d t e  
 F e c M t f R e e a c ' A c t C c e d e I c a t e  
 J e e C e c e a ( A C I - P E C T E N ) .

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Associate editor: John Albert Raven

Received: 23 July 2008

Accepted: 08 February 2009

Amended: 08 February 2009