



Session 01

The southern Senegal upwelling center: state and functioning during the UPSEN2/ECAO field experiments (Feb.-Mar. 2013)

Xavier CAPET^{1,*}, Philippe ESTRADE², Eric MACHU³, Siny NDOYE², Jacques GRELET⁴, Alban LAZAR¹, Louis MARIE³, Denis DAUSSE¹ and Patrice BREHMER⁵

¹CNRS-IRD-Sorbonne Universités (UPMC Univ. Paris 6)-MNHN, LOCEAN/IPSL Laboratory, 4 Place Jussieu, Paris 75252, France

²Laboratoire de Physique de l'Atmosphère et de l'Océan Siméon Fongang (LPAO-SF/ESP-UCAD), BP 5085 Dakar Fann, Sénégal

³Laboratoire de Physique des Océans, UMR 6523 (UBO, CNRS, IRD, Ifremer), Ifremer Centre de Brest, Plouzané 29280, France

⁴Centre Ifremer / Institut de Recherche pour le Développement (IRD) - US IMAGO BP 70 29280 Plouzané, France

⁵Institut de Recherche pour le Développement (IRD), ISRA/Centre de Recherche Océanographique de Dakar-Thiaroye (CRODT), UMR 195 LEMAR, BP 1386 Dakar, Senegal

*Correspondance: Tél: (+33) 77 76 00 287 ; Courriel: xclod@locean-ipsl.upmc.fr (X. CAPET)

Reçu le 09/12/2014; publié le 15/05/2015

AWA © MS WP1_S1_4_86

Abstract

Upwelling off southern Senegal and Gambia takes place over a wide shelf with a large area where depth is shallower than 20 m. This results in typical upwelling patterns that are distinct from those of other better known systems, including Oregon and Peru where shelves are comparatively narrower. 4 weeks intensive measurement period sheds light on the synoptic and superinertial variability of this upwelling sector. The influence of mesoscale activity extends across the shelf break into the shelf where it impacts the mid-shelf upwelling. Internal tide and solitary waves of large amplitude are ubiquitous over the shelf. Our observations suggest that they play a fundamental role in the overall system functioning, including biogeochemical.

Keywords: upwelling patterns, mesoscale, mid-shelf upwelling, Internal tide, solitary waves ECAO.



Commission Sous-Régionale des Pêches
Sub-Regional Fisheries Commission



Book of Abstract International Conference ICAWA 2014

THE AWA PROJECT
Ecosystem Approach
to the management
of fisheries and the
marine environment
in West African waters



Bundesministerium
für Bildung
und Forschung



Institut de recherche
pour le développement



RÉPUBLIQUE FRANÇAISE
Ministère des Affaires étrangères
et du Développement international
Ministère de l'Enseignement
Supérieur et de la Recherche



Trilateral German-French-African research initiative

ISBN :978-2-9553602-0-1

Edited by:

Patrice Brehmer (IRD) & Hamady Diop (SRFC/CSRP)

With the collaboration of:

Marie Madeleine Gomez, Ndague Diogoul, Viviane Koutob, Peter Brandt, Bamol Ali Sow, Alban Lazar, Xavier Capet, Heino Fock, Carlos F. Santos, Eric Machu, Hamet Diadihou, Didier Jouffre, Ibrahima Diallo, Joern Schmidt, Amadou Gaye, Mahfoudh ould Taleb Sidi, Yves Gouriou, Rafael Almar, Moussa Sall, Dominique Duval Diop, Modou Thiow, Ross Wanless, Jacob Gonzales-Solis Bou, Ibrahima Ly, Dienaba Beye Traoré, Marie Bonnin, Werner Ekau.

ISBN: 978-2-9553602-0-0

SRFC/CSRP – IRD ©2015

Cover design: AWA (BMBF – IRD) project

Logo and flyers: Laurent Corsini (IRD)

Sponsors ICAWA 2014

