



Contribution of mathematical modeling to the ecosystem approach to fisheries management and the marine environment (EAMME): the AWA experience

Timothée BROCHIER^{1,*}, Pierre-Amael AUGER^{2,3}, Philippe ESTRADÉ⁴, Aliou BA^{2,5}, Vamara KONE⁶, Baye Cheikh MBAYE⁴, Siny NDOYE⁴, Modou THIAW⁶, Hieu Nguyen TRONG⁷, Rachid MCHICH⁸, Pierre AUGER¹, Alassane BAH⁹, Djiga THIAW⁶, Eric MACHU¹⁰, Xavier CAPET¹¹, Laure PECQUERIE², Christophe LETT¹, Thomas GORGUES¹⁰, and Patrice BREHMER^{2,5}

¹ Institut de Recherche pour Développement (IRD), UMI 209, UMMISCO, Sorbonne Universités, Bondy, France

² IRD, Laboratoire des sciences de l'Environnement MARin (Lemar), UMR 195, F-93143, ISRA-CRODT, BP 1386, Hann, Dakar, Senegal

³ Instituto Milenio de Oceanografía (IMO), Escuela de Ciencias del Mar, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Valparaíso, Av. Altamirano 1480, Valparaíso, Chile

⁴ Laboratoire de Physique de l'Atmosphère et de l'Océan Siméon Fongang, ESP/UCAD, Dakar, Senegal

⁵ Institut Sénégalais de Recherche Agronomique (ISRA), Centre de Recherche Océographique Dakar-Thiaroye (CRODT), Dakar, Senegal

⁶ Centre de Recherches Océanologiques (CRO), 29 Rue des Pêcheurs, BPV 18, Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire

⁷ Faculty of Mathematics, Mechanics, and Informatics, Vietnam National University, Hanoi, 334 Nguyen Trai, Thanh Xuan, Hanoi, Viet Nam

⁸ Equipe de Recherche ERMEG, Ecole Nationale de Commerce et de Gestion de Tanger, B.P. 1255, 90000 Tangier, Morocco

⁹ Université Cheikh Anta Diop (UCAD), Département Génie Informatique, Ecole Supérieure Polytechnique, BP 15915 Dakar, Senegal

¹⁰ Univ. Brest, CNRS, IRD, Ifremer, Laboratoire d'Océanographie Physique et Spatiale (LOPS), IUEM, Brest, France

¹¹ CNRS, Laboratoire d'Océanographie et du Climat Expérimentation Et Approche Numériques (LOCEAN), Université Pierre et Marie Curie, Paris, France

*Correspondance: Tél: (+33) 688663742; Courriel: Timothee.brochier@ird.fr (T. BROCHIER)

Reçu le 13/11/2017; publié le 15/06/2019

Abstract

Since the onset of AWA, a number of studies have focused on the management and ecology in West Africa. Here we provide a short insight of the main highlights on a selection of contrasted modelling case studies. Understanding the functioning of the ecosystem is essential to promote ecosystem approach to fisheries management and the marine environment (EAMME) and path providing advices to decision makers and managers. In the EAMME, the civil society addressed various questions to AWA on which specific models have been developed to provide at least first insight to the answers, e.g., on the effect of artificial reef implementation in marine protected area; the possible equilibriums between national fisheries sharing a same trans-boundary fish stock; the feedback between local exploitation, fish market and fisheries mobility, the responses of a fishery to economic, biologic and management parameters, the spatial variability of primary productivity as well oceanographic circulation at regional level or the fish egg advection over the continental shelf. More complex modelling exercise have also been conducted taking advantage of previous research led on *sardinella aurita*. In this way a coupled model taking into account environmental variability, fish growth and spatial behaviour was developed. We present as example new hypothesis on adult mediated connectivity between EEZ, inter-annual variability



and interest to work on climate change with such model. We propose a prospective of what further research could be conducted to continue to bring up relevant information for a sub-regional EAMME in North West Africa fostering exchanges between modellers and marine scientists and all stakeholders.



Commission Sous-Régionale des Pêches
Sub-Regional Fisheries Commission



International Conference ICAWA 2017 & 2018 Extended book of Abstract

THE AWA PROJECT
Ecosystem Approach
to the management
of fisheries and the
marine environment
in West African waters

Cap-Vert

Mauritanie

Sénégal

Gambie

Guinée Bissau

Guinée

Sierra Leone

ISBN: 978-2-9553602-0-6



Bundesministerium
für Bildung
und Forschung



Trilateral German-French-African research initiative

Edited by

Patrice BREHMER (IRD, France)

Technical support: Ndague DIOGOUL (IRD, Sénégal), Cordula Zenk (Geomar, Germany) and Mahaut de Vareilles (UiB, Norway)

With the collaboration of

Noel Keenlyside (Norway), Jorge M. NASCIMENTO (CABO VERDE), Vito Melo RAMOS (CABO VERDE), Bamol Ali SOW (SENEGAL), Heino FOCK (GERMANY), Joern SCHMIDT (GERMANY), Werner EKAU (GERMANY), Adama MBAYE (SENEGAL), Assane FALL (MAURITANIA), Ivanice MONTEIRO (CABO VERDE), Aka Marcel KOUASSI (IVORY COAST), Osvaldina SILVA (CABO VERDE), Timothée BROCHIER (FRANCE), Moussa SALL (SENEGAL), Mohamed MAYIF (MAURITANIA), Vamara KONÉ (IVORY COAST), Thomas GORGUES (FRANCE), Carlos FERREIRA SANTOS (CABO VERDE), Idrissa Lamine BAMY (GUINEA), Iça Barry (GUINEA BISSAU), Momodou Sidibe (THE GAMBIA), Hamet Diaw DIADHIOU (SENEGAL)

ISBN: 978-2-9553602-0-6

Cover design: AWA (BMBF – IRD) project

Logo and flyers: Laurent CORSINI (IRD)

The both last ICAWA edition, 2017 and 2018, was done as a joint event with other closely related meeting. In 2017 with the inauguration of the OSCM in Cabo Verde underlining AWA cooperation with INDP and UNICV as well as Geomar and collaborators. In 2018 ICAWA was join to Preface final meeting following the memorandum of understanding signed a couples of years before between the two consortium and which have led at the end to a common policy session followed by the redaction of a policy brief taking advantage of the results of the both projects. Some abstract aside ICAWA joint session are missing see the orgniser to get more information.

Sponsors ICAWA 2017 and IACAWA 2018

These two edition of ICAWA were joint with OSCM inauguration and the final meeting of the European preface project, respectively in 2017 and 2018.



**International Workshop on Marine & Atmospheric
Sciences in West Africa Joint with ICAWA 4th, edition
2017**

**Ocean Science Centre Mindelo Cabo Verde, Nov
13th to 17th, 2017**

Book of abstract